

# Searching for Proof Improvements with **TryAtEachStep**

David Renshaw

Lean Together  
January 2025

1. origin story
2. big picture
3. implementation
4. results
5. future work

# February 2021

## PROOF ARTIFACT CO-TRAINING FOR THEOREM PROVING WITH LANGUAGE MODELS

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jesse-michael-han commented on Feb 9, 2021

Collaborator ...

Co-authors: lean-gptf, Stanislas Polu

This was found by formal-lean-wm-to-tt-m1-m2-v4-c4 when we evaluated it on theorems added to mathlib after we last extracted training data.

Viewed ...

```
↑ 10 src/algebra/lie/basic.lean □
... @@ -1577,15 +1577,7 @@ begin
1577   1577 end
1578   1578
1579  1579   @[simp] lemma map_bot_iff : I.map f = ⊥ ↔ I ≤ f.ker :=
1580 - begin
1581 -   rw le_ker_iff, unfold lie_ideal.map, split; intros h,
1582 -   { rwa [eq_bot_iff, lie_submodule.lie_span_le, set.image_subset_iff, lie_submodule.bot_coe] at h, },
1583 -   { suffices : f '' I = ↪(⊥ : lie_ideal R L'), { rw [this, lie_submodule.lie_span_eq], },
1584 -     ext x, rw [lie_submodule.bot_coe, set.mem_singleton_iff, set.mem_image],
1585 -     split,
1586 -     { rintros {y, hy, hx}, rw ← hx, exact h y hy, },
1587 -     { intros hx, use 0, simp [hx], }, },
1588 -   end
1580 + by { rw ← le_bot_iff, apply lie_ideal.map_le_iff_le_comap }
1589  1581
1590  1582   lemma ker_eq_bot : f.ker = ⊥ ↔ function.injective f :=
1591  1583   by rw [← lie_submodule.coe_to_submodule_eq_iff, ker_coe_submodule, lie_submodule.bot_coe_submodule,
```

2 src/data/fintype/basic.lean

```
↑ @@ -698,7 +698,7 @@ lemma exists_pair_of_one_lt_card (h : 1 < card α) : ∃ (a b : α), a ≠ b :=
698   698   by { haveI : nontrivial α := one_lt_card_iff_nontrivial.1 h, exact exists_pair_ne α }
699   699
700   700   lemma card_eq_one_of_forall_eq {i : α} (h : ∀ j, j = i) : card α = 1 :=
701 - le_antisymm (card_le_one_iff.2 (λ a b, eq.trans (h a) (h b).symm)) (card_pos.2 (i, mem_univ _))
701 + fintype.card_eq_one_iff.2 (i,h)
702
703
704
```

5 src/data/real/nnreal.lean

```
↑ @@ -601,10 +601,7 @@ lemma two_inv_lt_one : (2⁻¹:ℝ≥0) < 1 :=
601   601   by simp [half_lt_self, zero_ne_one, symm]
602   602
603   603   lemma div_lt_iff {a b c : ℝ≥0} (hc : c ≠ 0) : b / c < a ↔ b < a * c :=
604 - begin
605 - rw [← nnreal.coe_lt_coe, ← nnreal.coe_lt_coe, nnreal.coe_div, nnreal.coe_mul],
606 - exact div_lt_iff (pos_iff_ne_zero.mpr hc)
607 - end
604 + lt_iff_lt_of_le_iff_le $ nnreal.le_div_iff_mul_le hc
608
609
610
```

2 src/analysis/normed\_space/inner\_product.lean

```
↑ @@ -893,7 +893,7 @@ end
893   893
894   894   /-- Expand the square -/
895   895   lemma norm_sub_pow_two_real {x y : F} : |x - y|² = |x|² - 2 * ⟨x, y⟩_F + |y|² :=
896 - by { have h := @norm_sub_pow_two ℝ F _, simp [h] using h }
896 + norm_sub_pow_two
897   897
898   898   /-- Expand the square -/
899   899   lemma norm_sub_mul_self {x y : E} : |x - y| * |x - y| = |x| * |x| - 2 * ℑ⟨x, y⟩ + |y| * |y| :=
```

Filters ▾ Q label:lean-gptf is:closed Labels (61) Milestones (0)

Author ▾	Label ▾	Projects ▾	Milestones ▾	Assignee ▾	Sort ▾
0 Open	✓ 36 Closed				
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(data/fintype/basic): simplify proof</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				4
#6160 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 10, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(ring_theory/perfection): faster proof of coeff_frobenius</a>	delegated easy lean-gptf				11
#6159 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 10, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(order/closure): golf closure_inter_le</a>	delegated easy lean-gptf				4
#6138 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 10, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(algebra/lie/basic): rm extraneous rewrite hypothesis</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				2
#6137 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 9, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(measure_theory/measure_space): simplify proof</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				2
#6136 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 9, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(ring_theory/polynomial/symmetric): simplify proof</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				4
#6135 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 9, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(analysis/special_functions/trigonometric): simpler proof</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				2
#6133 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 9, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(data/set/intervals/basic): simpler proof of Iio_union_Ioo</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				4
#6132 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 10, 2021					
<a href="#">[Merged by Bors] - refactor(data/fintype/basic): golf card_eq_one_of_forall_eq</a>	easy lean-gptf ready-to-merge				2
#6131 by jesse-michael-han was closed on Feb 9, 2021					



`dwrensha / tryAtEachStep`

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my\_tactic



tryAtEachStep



```
theorem sum3 (v : Fin 3 → ℝ) :  
  ∑ i, v i = v 0 + v 1 + v 2 := by  
  rw [Fin.sum_univ_succ, Fin.sum_univ_succ, Fin.sum_univ_one]  
  simp only [Fin.isValue, Fin.succ_zero_eq_one, Fin.succ_one_eq_two]  
  ring
```

Try this: exact Fin.sum\_univ\_three v

exact?

```

theorem Float.Zero.valid : ValidFinite emin 0 :=
{by
  rw [add_sub_assoc]
  apply le_add_of_nonneg_right
  apply sub_nonneg_of_le
  apply Int.ofNat_le_ofNat_of_le
  exact C.precPos,
  suffices prec ≤ 2 * emax by
    rw [← Int.ofNat_le] at this
    rw [← sub_nonneg] at *
    simp only [emin, emax] at *
    ring_nf
    rw [mul_comm]
    assumption
  le_trans C.precMax (Nat.le_mul_of_pos_left Nat.zero_lt_two),
  by (rw [max_eq_right]; simp [sub_eq_add_neg, Int.ofNat_zero_le]))}

```

Omega

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leanprover / **lean3**

This repository has been archived by the owner on Oct 14, 2023. It is now read-only.



leanprover-community / **mathlib3**

This repository has been archived by the owner on Jul 24, 2024. It is now read-only.

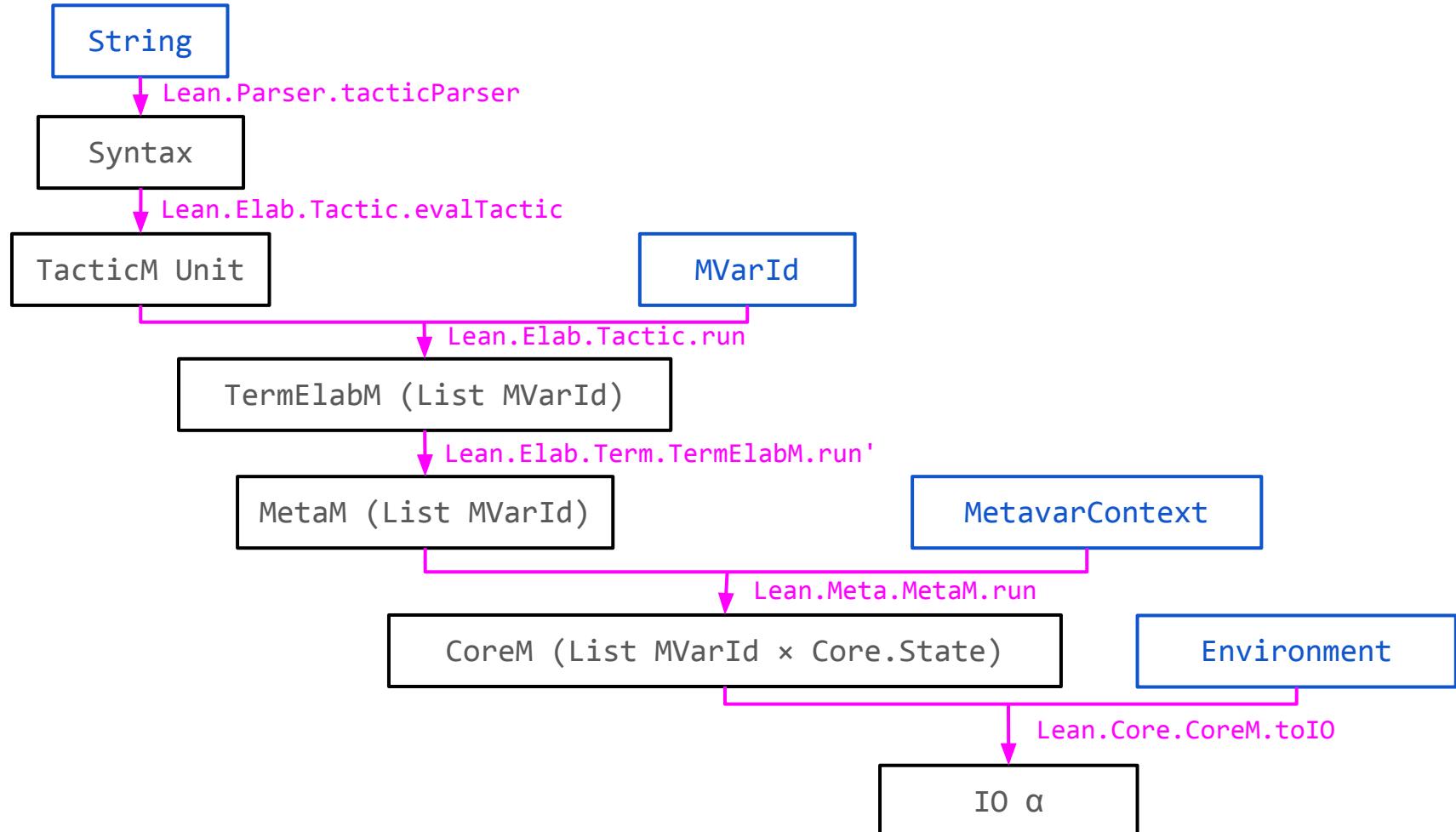
# Metaprogramming in Lean 4

Leonardo de Moura<sup>1</sup>, Sebastian Ullrich<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Microsoft Research, USA    <sup>2</sup>KIT, Germany

# Metaprogramming in Lean 4

Arthur Paulino, Damiano Testa, Edward Ayers, Evgenia Karunus, Henrik Böving, Jannis Limperg, Siddhartha Gadgil, Siddharth Bhat



```

partial def elabCommand (stx : Syntax) : CommandElabM Unit := do
  withLogging <| withRef stx <| withIncRecDepth <| withFreshMacroScope do
    match stx with
    | Syntax.node _ k args =>
      if k == nullKind then
        -- list of commands => elaborate in order
        -- The parser will only ever return a single command at a time, but syntax quotations can return multiple ones
        -- Incrementality is currently limited to the common case where the sequence is the direct
        -- output of a macro, see below.
      withoutCommandIncrementality true do
        args.forM elabCommand
      else withTraceNode `Elab.command (fun _ => return stx) (tag :=
        -- special case: show actual declaration kind for `declaration` commands
        (if stx.isOfKind ``Parser.Command.declaration then stx[1] else stx).getKind.toString) do
        let s ← get
        match (← liftMacroM <| expandMacroImpl? s.env stx) with
        | some (decl, stxNew?) =>
          withInfoTreeContext (mkInfoTree := mkInfoTree decl stx) do
            let stxNew ← liftMacroM <| liftExcept stxNew?
            withMacroExpansion stx stxNew do
              -- Support incrementality; see also Note [Incremental Macros]
              if let some snap := (← read).snap? then
                -- Unpack nested commands; see `MacroExpandedSnapshot.next`
                let cmds := if stxNew.isOfKind nullKind then stxNew.getArgs else #[stxNew]
                let nextMacroScope := (← get).nextMacroScope
                let hasTraces := (← getTraceState).traces.size > 0
                let oldSnap? := do
                  let oldSnap ← snap.old?
                  let oldSnap ← oldSnap.val.get.toTyped? MacroExpandedSnapshot
                  guard <| oldSnap.macroDecl == decl && oldSnap.newNextMacroScope == nextMacroScope
                  -- check absence of traces; see Note [Incremental Macros]
                  guard <| !oldSnap.hasTraces && !hasTraces
                  return oldSnap
                let oldCmds? := oldSnap?.map fun old =>
                  if old.newStx.isOfKind nullKind then old.newStx.getArgs else #[old.newStx]
                Language.withAlwaysResolvedPromises cmds.size fun cmdPromises => do
                  snap.new.resolve <| .ofTyped {
                    diagnostics := .empty
                    macroDecl := decl
                    newStx := stxNew
                    newNextMacroScope := nextMacroScope
                    hasTraces
                    next := cmdPromises.zipWith cmds fun cmdPromise cmd =>
                      { range? := cmd.getRange?, task := cmdPromise.result }

```

● InfinitudeOfPrimes.lean - Visual Studio Code

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

InfinitudeOfPrimes.lean

home > dwrensha > src > animate-lean-proofs > Input > InfinitudeOfPrimes.lean > infinitude\_of\_primes

```
1 -- From Kim Morrison, LFTCM 2020.
2 -- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b59fpAJ8Mfs
3 -- https://leanprover.zulipchat.com/#narrow/stream/238830-Lean-for-t
4
5 import Mathlib.Data.Nat.Prime.Factorial
6
7 open scoped Nat
8
9 theorem infinitude_of_primes : ∀ N, ∃ p ≥ N, Nat.Prime p := by
10   intro N
11   let M := N ! + 1
12   let p := Nat.minFac M
13   have pp : Nat.Prime p := by
14     refine Nat.minFac_prime ?_
15     have : N ! > 0 := Nat.factorial_pos N
16     omega
17   refine (p, ?_, pp)
18   by_contra H
19   have h1 : p | N ! + 1 := Nat.minFac_dvd M
20   have h2 : p | N ! :=
21     | (Nat.Prime.dvd_factorial pp).mpr (le_of_not_ge H)
22   have h : p | 1 := (Nat.dvd_add_right h2).mp h1
23   exact Nat.Prime.not_dvd_one pp h
24
25
```

Lean Infoview

▼ InfinitudeOfPrimes.lean:17:2

▼ Tactic state

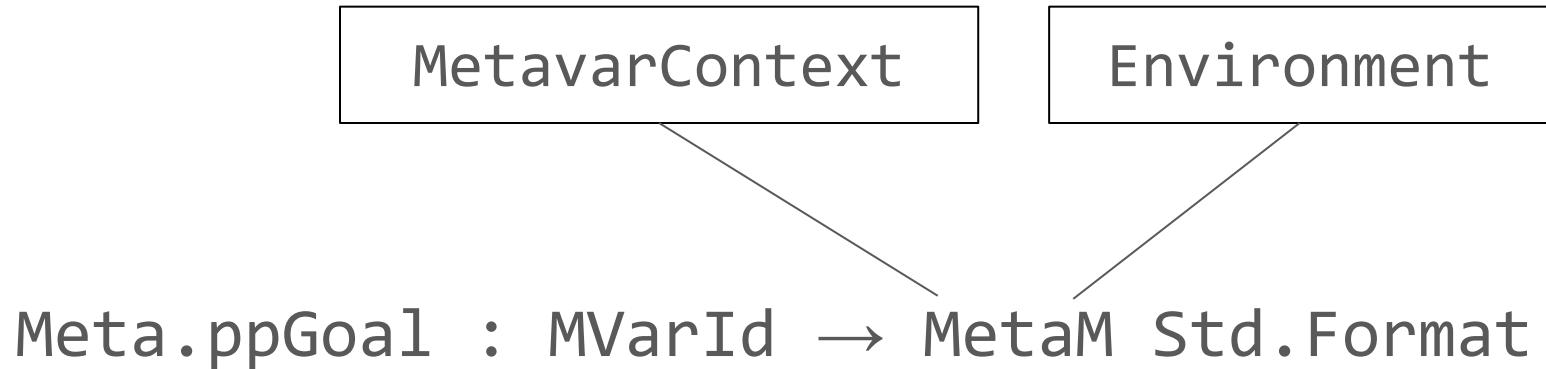
1 goal

N :  $\mathbb{N}$   
M :  $\mathbb{N} := N ! + 1$   
p :  $\mathbb{N} := \text{MinFac } M$   
pp : Nat.Prime p  
 $\vdash \exists p, p \geq N \wedge \text{Nat.Prime } p$

All Messages (0)

Restart File

Ln 17, Col 3 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 LF lean4



# InfoTree

```
-- The InfoTree is a structure that is generated during elaboration and used
by the language server to look up information about objects at particular points
in the Lean document.
 -/
inductive InfoTree where
  -- The context object is created at appropriate points during elaboration -/
  | context (i : PartialContextInfo) (t : InfoTree)

  -- The children contain information for nested term elaboration and tactic evaluation -/
  | node (i : Info) (children : PersistentArray InfoTree)

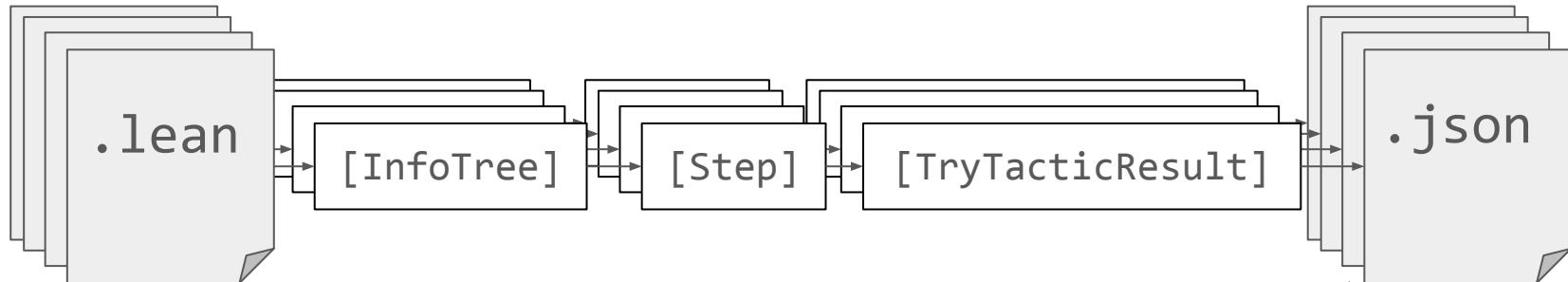
  -- The elaborator creates holes (aka metavariables) for tactics and postponed terms -/
  | hole (mvarId : MVarId)
deriving Inhabited
```

```
structure ElabInfo where
  elaborator : Name
  stx : Syntax
  deriving Inhabited

structure TacticInfo extends ElabInfo where
  mctxBefore : MetavarContext
  goalsBefore : List MVarId
  mctxAfter : MetavarContext
  goalsAfter : List MVarId
  deriving Inhabited

structure CommandContextInfo where
  env : Environment
  fileMap : FileMap
  mctx : MetavarContext := {}
  options : Options := {}
  currNamespace : Name := Name.anonymous
  openDecls : List OpenDecl := []
  ngen : NameGenerator
```

# tryAtEachStepInDirectory



```
Lean.Elab.Frontend
structure TryTacticResult where
  structure InfoTree where
    ci: Context
    ti: Tactic
  end InfoTree
  structure Env where
    env: Environment
    stx: Syntax
    seqStx: Syntax
    focused: Bool
  end Env
  filePath: String
  startLine: Nat
  startCol: Nat
  oldText: String
  newText: String
  oldToEndOfBranch: String := ""
  parentId: String
  goalIsProp: Bool
  oldProof: String
  newProof: String
  fewerSteps: Bool
  message: Option String
deriving Lean.ToJson
```

RESULTS.json

```
Batteries.Tactic.Lint.Linter ("environment linter")
```

- simpNF
- unusedHavesSuffices
- docBlame

```
Lean.Elab.Command.Linter ("syntax linter")
```

- docPrime
- multiGoal
- oldObtain

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```
$ time lake exe tryAtEachStepInDirectory "with_reducible exact?" \  
.lake/packages/mathlib/Mathlib -j 31
```

real	296m33.206s
user	8945m59.740s
sys	87m3.059s

2811 results!

# mathlib4#13334

14 Mathlib/MeasureTheory/Function/AEEqOfIntegral.lean

Viewed ...

```
↑ @@ -265,19 +265,7 @@ theorem ae_nonneg_of_forall_setIntegral_nonneg_of_stronglyMeasurable (hfm : Stro
265 265     intro b hb_neg
266 266     let s := {x | f x ≤ b}
267 267     have hs : MeasurableSet s := hfm.measurableSet_le stronglyMeasurable_const
268 -     have mus : μ s < ∞ := by
269 -     let c : ℝ≥0 := (|b|, abs_nonneg _)
270 -     have c_pos : (c : ℝ≥0∞) ≠ 0 := by simp [c, ← NNReal.coe_eq_zero] using hb_neg.ne
271 -     calc
272 -       μ s ≤ μ {x | (c : ℝ≥0∞) ≤ ||f x||} := by
273 -       apply measure_mono
274 -       intro x hx
275 -       simp only [s, Set.mem_setOf_eq] at hx
276 -       simpa only [c, nnnorm, abs_of_neg hb_neg, abs_of_neg (hx.trans_lt hb_neg), Real.norm_eq_abs,
277 -                   Subtype.mk_le_mk, neg_le_neg_iff, Set.mem_setOf_eq, ENNReal.coe_le_coe, NNReal] using hx
278 -       _ ≤ (∫⁻ x, ||f x||) / c :=
279 -       (meas_ge_le_lintegral_div hfm.aemeasurable.ennnorm c_pos ENNReal.coe_ne_top)
280 -       _ < ∞ := ENNReal.div_lt_top (ne_of_lt hf.2) c_pos
268 +     have mus : μ s < ∞ := Integrable.measure_le_lt_top hf hb_neg
281 269     have h_int_gt : (∫ x in s, f x ∂μ) ≤ b * (μ s).toReal := by
282 270     have h_const_le : (∫ x in s, f x ∂μ) ≤ ∫ _ in s, b ∂μ := by
283 271     refine
```

# mathlib4#19899

13 Mathlib/Topology/PartitionOfUnity.lean

```
↑ @@ -665,15 +665,4 @@ theorem exists_continuous_sum_one_of_isOpen_isCompact [T2Space X] [LocallyCompac
665   665           exact hj)]
666   666       rfl
667   667       intro i x
668 -   refine (f.nonneg i x, ?_)
669 -   by_cases h0 : f i x = 0
670 -   · rw [h0]
671 -   exact zero_le_one
672 -   rw [← Finset.sum_singleton (f . x) i]
673 -   apply le_trans _ (f.sum_le_one' x)
674 -   rw [finsum_eq_sum (f.toFun . x) (by exact toFinite (support (f.toFun . x)))]
675 -   simp only [Finite.toFinset_setOf, ne_eq]
676 -   gcongr with z hz
677 -   · exact fun j _ _ => f.nonneg j x
678 -   simp only [Finset.singleton_subset_iff, Finset.mem_filter, Finset.mem_univ, true_and]
679 -   exact h0
680 +   exact (f.nonneg i x, PartitionOfUnity.le_one f i x)
```

# mathlib4#20592

The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request interface for a file named `Mathlib/Algebra/Lie/DirectSum.lean`. The code is presented in a diff format with line numbers. The changes are color-coded: red for deletions and green for additions. The code is related to defining a Lie algebra structure on a direct sum of modules.

```
@@ -147,24 +147,7 @@ variable (R i)
def lieAlgebraOf [DecidableEq i] (j : i) : L j →[R] ⊕ i, L i :=
{ lof R i L j with
  toFun := of L j
- map_lie' := fun {x y} => by
-   ext i
-   by_cases h : j = i
-   · rw [← h]
-   -- This used to be the end of the proof before https://github.com/leanprover/lean4/pull/2644
-   -- with `simp [of, singleAddHom]`
-   simp only [of, singleAddHom, bracket_apply]
-   erw [AddHom.coe_mk, single_apply, single_apply]
-   · simp? [h] says simp only [h, ↑reduceDIt, single_apply]
-   · intros
-   rw [single_add]
-   · -- This used to be the end of the proof before https://github.com/leanprover/lean4/pull/2644
-   -- with `simp [of, singleAddHom]`
-   simp only [of, singleAddHom, bracket_apply]
-   erw [AddHom.coe_mk, single_apply, single_apply]
-   · simp only [h, dite_false, single_apply, lie_self]
-   · intros
-   rw [single_add] }
+ map_lie' := fun {x y} => (lie_of_same L x y).symm }
/- The projection map onto one component, as a morphism of Lie algebras. -/
@[simp]
```

# lean4#6352



dwrensha commented on Dec 9, 2024

Contributor ...

When `exact?` succeeds, I expect it to give me something that closes the current goal.

However, in the following example, the `exact?` tactic suggests Try this: `refine fun a a_1 => ?_`.

```
def Subgroup' (G : Type) [Mul G] : Type := sorry
instance (G : Type) [Mul G] : Membership G (Subgroup' G) := sorry
def iSup' {G : Type} [Mul G] {ι : Type} (S : ι → Subgroup' G) : Subgroup' G := sorry
theorem mem_iSup_of_mem' {G : Type} [Mul G] {ι : Type} {S : ι → Subgroup' G} (i : ι) :
  ∀ {x : G}, x ∈ S i → x ∈ iSup' S := sorry
theorem foo {G : Type}
  [Mul G] {ι : Type} (S : ι → Subgroup' G)
  {C : (x : G) → x ∈ iSup' S → Prop}
  (hp : ∀ (i : ι) (x : G) (hx : x ∈ S i), C x (mem_iSup_of_mem' i hx))
  (x y : G) :
  (fun x ↦ ∃ (h : x ∈ iSup' S), C x h) x →
  (fun x ↦ ∃ (h : x ∈ iSup' S), C x h) y →
  (fun x ↦ ∃ (h : x ∈ iSup' S), C x h) (x * y) := by
exact?
-- Try this: refine fun a a_1 => ?_
-- (kernel) declaration has metavariables 'foo'
```

This occurs on current nightly and on leanprover/lean4:v4.15.0-rc1



1

```
$ time lake exe tryAtEachStepInDirectory omega \  
  .lake/packages/mathlib/Mathlib -j 31 \  
  --filter-by-fewer-steps false
```

real	21m39.891s
user	591m5.542s
sys	63m48.041s

# [Merged by Bors] - refactor: optimize proofs with omega #11093

Closed

dwrensha wants to merge 94 commits into `master` from `tryAtEachStep-omega` 

Conversation 10

Commits 94

Checks 27

Files changed 93



dwrensha commented on Mar 1, 2024 · edited

Member ...

I ran `tryAtEachStep` on all files under `Mathlib` to find all locations where `omega` succeeds. For each that was a `linarith` without an `only`, I tried replacing it with `omega`, and I verified that elaboration time got smaller. (In almost all cases, there was a noticeable speedup.) I also replaced some slow `aesop`s along the way.



Open in Gitpod



3

# [Merged by Bors] - perf: replace many instances of 'linarith' with 'omega' #19951

 Closed dwrensha wants to merge 2 commits into master from linarith-to-omega [diff](#)

 Conversation (12)  Commits (2)  Checks (21)  Files changed (35)

 dwrensha commented last month • edited [Member](#) ...

Replaces 63 usages of `linarith` or `nlinarith` with `omega`. In all of these cases I have observed the new proof to be faster.

I found these improvements by running [tryAtEachStep](#) to try `omega` at every tactic step in mathlib.

This is a continuation of the work from [#11093](#).

---

 Open in Gitpod



Filters ▾

Q is:pr tryAtEachStep author:dwrensha

Labels 63

Milestones 0

New pull request

 0 Open ✓ 22 Closed Author ▾ Label ▾ Projects ▾ Milestones ▾ Reviews ▾ Assignee ▾ Sort ▾

- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(Algebra/Lie/DirectSum): shorten proof of lieAlgebraOf.map\_lie' ✓ delegated t-algebra  
#20592 by dwrensha was closed 4 days ago
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(GroupTheory/CoprodI): shorten proof of lift\_word\_prod\_nontrivial\_of\_not\_empty ✓ ready-to-merge t-algebra  
#20587 by dwrensha was closed 4 days ago • Approved
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(RingTheory/Ideal/Quotient): shorten proof of ringCon.mul' ✓ ready-to-merge t-algebra  
#20586 by dwrensha was closed 5 days ago • Approved
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(Data/Nat/Bitwise) deprecate upstreamed lemma 'bitwise\_lt'  
✓ ready-to-merge t-data  
#20284 by dwrensha was closed last week
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - perf: replace many instances of 'linarith' with 'omega' ✓ maintainer-merge ready-to-merge  
#19951 by dwrensha was closed on Dec 14, 2024
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(RingTheory/Localization): prove isUnit\_den\_iff.mp by isInteger\_of\_isUnit\_den ✓ maintainer-merge ready-to-merge t-algebra  
#19923 by dwrensha was closed last month • Approved
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore: deprecate upstreamed theorem List.cons\_subperm\_of\_mem  
✓ maintainer-merge ready-to-merge t-data  
#19904 by dwrensha was closed on Dec 12, 2024
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(Topology/PartitionOfUnity): shorten proof using PartitionOfUnity.le\_one ✓ maintainer-merge ready-to-merge t-topology  
#19899 by dwrensha was closed on Dec 11, 2024
- ⓘ [Merged by Bors] - chore(NumberTheory/ModularForms/JacobiTheta): simplify proof of isBigO\_atTop\_F.int\_zero\_sub ✓ maintainer-merge ready-to-merge t-number-theory  
#19895 by dwrensha was closed on Dec 11, 2024

1. origin story
2. big picture
3. implementation
4. results
- 5. future work**

```

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"newText": "with_reducible exact?",
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```

```
set_option trace.profiler true
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```
$ lake exe tryAtEachStepInDirectory "search_proof" \
--imports LeanCopilot Compfiles -j 1

.libc++abi: terminating due to uncaught exception of type lean::exception: Could not find
native implementation of external declaration 'LeanCopilot.FFI.isGeneratorInitialized'
(symbols 'l_LeanCopilot_FFI_isGeneratorInitialized___boxed' or
'l_LeanCopilot_FFI_isGeneratorInitialized').
```

## Comfiles: Catalog Of Math Problems Formalized In Lean

[About](#) [IMO](#) [USAMO](#) [All](#)

Since 1959, the International Mathematical Olympiad has included a total of **392** problems.

**140** problems have been formalized (35.71%).

**79** problems have complete formalized solutions (20.15%).

<b>2024</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2023</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2022</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2021</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2020</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2019</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2018</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2017</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2016</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2015</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2014</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2013</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2012</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2011</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2010</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2009</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6
<b>2008</b>	P1	P2	P3	P4	P5	P6

Thank you!